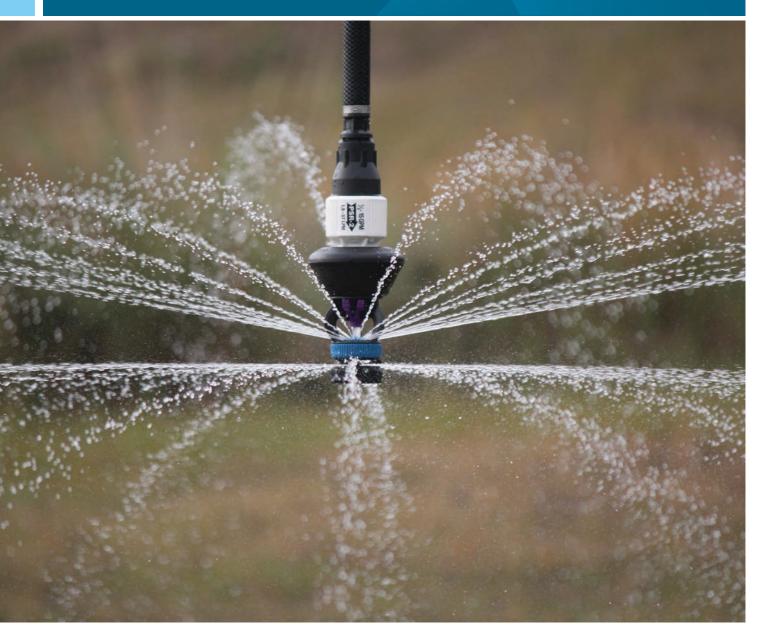


LDN® LOW DRIFT NOZZLE

A Versatile Sprinkler with LEPA Bubbler and Spray Deflector Options

AGRICULTURAL IRRIGATION
Low Pressure - High Performance™



OUR MOST VERSATILE SPRAY NOZZLE

The LDN Low Drift Nozzle offers growers multiple ways to irrigate. One applicator can be used for LEPA applications, spray irrigation, and chemigation. With so many options available, growers can get precise control of their sprinklers' droplet size, trajectory, and application pattern. This makes the LDN capable of adapting to various crop, environmental, and soil requirements.

LDN® FEATURES

ULTRA LOW PRESSURE

Low pressure operation saves energy: 6 to 20 psi (0.41 to 1.38 bar)

MULTIPLE MODELS

Available with LEPA bubblers, single, double or triple pads, chemigation pads; a part-circle and a drag hose add-on

STREAMLINED DESIGN

Streamlined body and impact resistant materials can handle the

rigors of traveling through tall crops

UP3® NOZZLES

Convenient UP3 nozzles for easy cleaning or changing. Just pinch and pull, then place and click

TWO-YEAR WARRANTY

Two-year warranty on materials, workmanship and performance







CLOSE SPACING

Maximize the Efficiency of your Irrigation Systems

LEPA (Low Energy Precision Application) Close Spacing is a water-efficient irrigation practice that relies on bubble applicators. LEPA systems gently deliver water from a height of 8 to 18 inches (20 to 46 cm) above the ground, without spraying, to combat wind-drift and prevent evaporation loss. Researchers and growers have found that with LEPA heads, at least 20%* more water reaches the soil than with conventional spray nozzles.

Unlike traditional LEPA systems, where sprinklers are placed 60 to 80 inches (152 to 2013 cm) apart to irrigate every other furrow, the Close Spacing method distributes water over most of the soil surface with 40 inches (1 m) or less between heads. Conservation tillage practices further help prevent evaporation loss, and run-off by holding the water in the rows until the soil can absorb it. As a result, Close Spacing achieves application efficiencies typically exceeding 95%.

*Source: LEPA Conversion and Management by Dr. Guy Flipps and Leon New.

FEATURES

- 1 Prevents wind-drift and evaporation loss
- ② Avoids wetting the plant canopy in row crops
- 3 Achieves a more uniform root zone coverage
- ④ Applies the water needed in fewer pivot passes
- (5) Can increase yield using less water 0.27 to 21.18 gpm (61 to 4168 L/hr)
- (a.41 to 1.38 bar) can reduce pumping costs
- ① Ideal for both high and low profile crops
- ® Qualifies for government funding in select areas
- Reduces the potential rodent damage to crop and equipment over drip systems

FOR OPTIMUM RESULTS, INCORPORATE:

- ① Tight Spacing 40 inches (1 m) or less between sprinkler heads
- ② Sprinkler Height 8 to 18 inches (20 to 46 cm) above the ground
- 3 Conservation Tillage to increase surface storage capacity and improve filtration
- 4 Level Fields ideal maximum slope is 1%
- ⑤ Filtration for smaller nozzles**
- ⑤ Soil Moisture Monitoring to help reduce deep percolation losses

^{**}See nozzle chart on page 15 for mesh recommendations.











LDN® WITH WIDE SPRAY BUBBLE ASSEMBLIES

The Wide Spray Bubble provides a total coverage solution for 30" to 60" spacing. It produces a wide gentle aerated pattern suitable for most crops and soils.



LDN® WITH UP3® BUBBLER PAD ASSEMBLIES

The bubbler side of the deflector pad gently deposits water onto the soil surface in a bubbling stream. This aerated cascading stream resists the effects of wind and evaporation.

LDN® SHROUD WITH AD INSERTS

The Shroud is used in conjunction with deflector pads containing a bubbler or chem pad insert. The Shroud deflects the water from the insert down in a gentle dome-shaped pattern, providing complete coverage of the field. Due to its less concentrated distribution, it can be used on fields without furrows and is often used for germination as well as irrigation.

EASY CONVERSION TO AND FROM SPRAY IRRIGATION

By combining a LEPA surface with a deflector pad, each of these allows for easy conversion between LEPA application and spray irrigation. Simply twist and unlock the deflector pad. Flip it over and twist it to lock it back in place. The choice of deflector pads is based on the desired trajectory and spray pattern.





Nozzle sizes for pads above are based on the recommended range for pad insert on the right.

Wide Spray Bubble Assemblies - Part Numbers



Other deflector pad options are available with the Wide Spray Bubble Assembly. Consult factory for details.



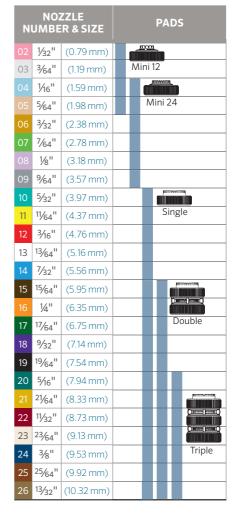
Spray Irrigation



SPRAY IRRIGATION

The LDN® was the first spray nozzle for pivots providing the option to stack multiple deflector pads. Each additional pad has extra grooves that divide larger flows into multiple streams. Widening the wetted footprint of larger flows helps match the soil's infiltration rate to reduce runoff. The additional streams also help eliminate small droplets, reduce wind-drift, and maintain pattern uniformity. The chart shows the typical pad used based on the nozzle.





The LDN is incredibly versatile thanks to its various deflector pad options. Each surface is also available in three basic geometries based on the desired trajectory of throw – flat (black), concave (blue) for a slightly upward spray, and convex (green) for a slightly downward spray.

CONCAVE FLAT **CONVEX** 1 LDNPHDC (above) 1 LDNPHDV (above) 1 LDNPHDF (above) C = Concave (blue) F = Flat (black) V = Convex (green) (Standard 33 grooves) (Standard 33 grooves) (Standard 33 grooves) Nozzles #10 - #26 Nozzles #10 - #26 Nozzles #10 - #26 2 LDNPHDCMG 2 LDNPHDFMG C = Concave (blue)
MG = Medium Groove **F** = Flat (black) MG = Medium Groove (33 grooves) (33 grooves) Nozzles #10 - #26 Nozzles #10 - #26 S LDNPHDFDG **3** LDNPHDVDG B LDNPHDCDG C = Concave (blue) F = Flat (black) V = Convex (green) **DG** = Deep Groove **DG** = Deep Groove **DG** = Deep Groove (24 grooves) (24 grooves) (24 grooves) Nozzles #10 - #26 Nozzles #10 - #26 Nozzles #10 - #26 A LDNPHDMC 4 LDNPHDMF 4 LDNPHDMV M = MiniM = MiniM = Mini**F** = Flat (black) C = Concave (blue) V = Convex (green) (24 grooves) (24 grooves) (24 grooves) Nozzles #4 - #9.5 Nozzles #4 - #9.5 Nozzles #4 - #9.5 **5** LDNPHDCS **6** LDNPHDFS **5** LDNPHDVS C = Concave (blue) F = Flat (black) V = Convex (green) **S** = Smooth **S** = Smooth $\mathbf{S} = \mathsf{Smooth}$ Nozzles #4 - #14.5 Nozzles #4 - #14.5 Nozzles #4 - #14.5 **6** LDNPHDMC12 **6** LDNPHDMF12 **6** LDNPHDMV12 M = MiniM = MiniC = Concave (blue) **F** = Flat (black) V = Convex (green) **12** = 12 grooves **12** = 12 grooves **12** = 12 grooves Nozzles #2 - #5 Nozzles #2 - #5 Nozzles #2 - #5 DNPHDPCCDG17 MAXIMUM SPACING RECOMMENDATIONS: PC = Part Circle (170°) **C** = Concave (blue) **Above crop canopy** = 11 ft. (3.4 m) for Concave or Flat, DG = Deep Groove Below crop canopy = 7 ft. (2.1 m) Concave, Flat, or **17** = 17 grooves Convex Nozzles #6 - #18

The surfaces of the deflector pads (smooth, grooved, medium groove, or deep groove) each delivers a different spray pattern and droplet size.







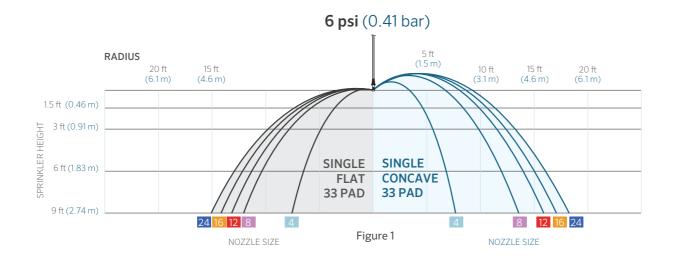


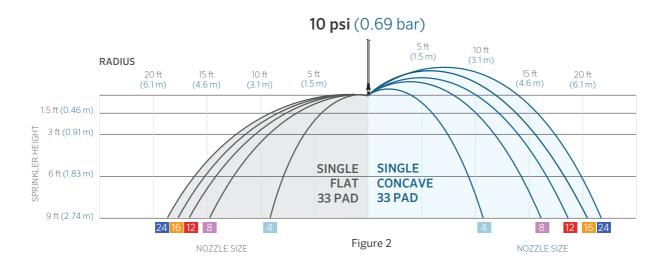
LDN DESIGN CRITERIA	Standard or Medium 33 Groove	24 Deep Groove	Mini 24 Groove	Mini 12 Groove		
Nozzle sizes						
Minimum	#10 ⁵ / ₃₂ " (3.97 mm)	#10 ⁵ /32" (3.97 mm)	#4 ½16" (1.59 mm)	#2 ½32" (0.79 mm)		
Maximum*	#26 ¹³ /32" (10.32 mm)	#26 ¹³ /32" (10.32 mm)	#9.5 19/128" (3.76 mm)	#5 ⁵ /64" (1.98 mm)		
Flows						
Minimum	1.74 gpm (395 L/hr)	1.74 gpm (395 L/hr)	0.27 gpm (61 L/hr)	0.07 gpm (16 L/hr)		
Maximum	21.18 gpm (4811 L/hr) 21.18 gpm (4811 L/hr) 2.86 gpm (650 L/hr)		0.78 gpm (177 L/hr)			
Pressure at the Nozzle						
Minimum	6 psi (0.41 bar)	6 psi (0.41 bar)	6 psi (0.41 bar)	6 psi (0.41 bar)		
Maximum	20 psi (1.38 bar) 20 psi (1.38 bar) 20 psi (1.38 bar)		20 psi (1.38 bar)			
Maximum Spacing						
Above crop canopy**	11 ft (3.4 bar)	11 ft (3.4 bar)	11 ft (3.4 bar)	7 ft (2.1 bar)		
Below crop canopy	7 ft (2.1 bar)	r) 7 ft (2.1 bar) 7 ft (2.1 bar)		7 ft (2.1 bar)		

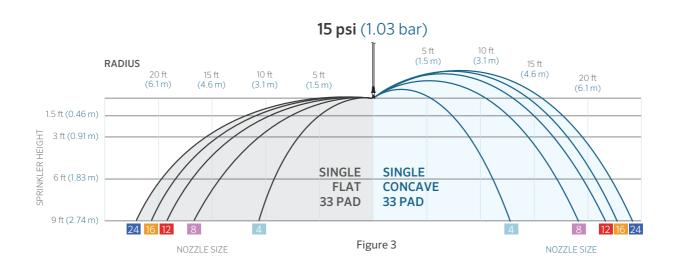
^{*} It is recommended that larger nozzle sizes be used only on soils that can handle higher application rates.

The LDN is not recommended for surface water or effluent application.

^{**} Maximum spacing for convex pads above crop canopy is 10 ft (3 m) $\,$







CHEMIGATION







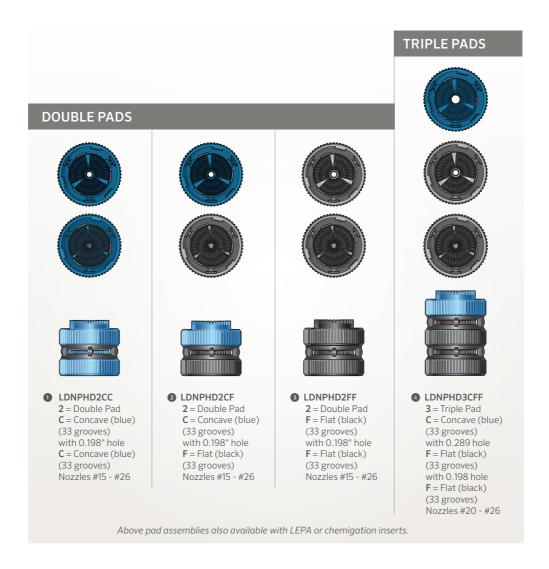


The LDN® offers chemigation pad inserts for corn or cotton. These are designed to produce an upward spray under the crop canopy to wash the underside of the leaves, where pests might hide. To change from irrigation to chemigation mode, simply twist and unlock the deflector pad. Flip it over and twist to lock it back in place. Any LDN Pad can be backed with a corn chemigation pad or a cotton chemigation pad insert.





Nozzle sizes for the pads above are based on the recommended range for pad insert on the right.



LDN DESIGN CRITERIA	Double Pad 66 Groove	Triple Pad 99 Groove			
Nozzle sizes					
Minimum	#15 ¹⁵ /16" (5.95 mm)	#20 5/16" (7.94 mm)			
Maximum*	#19 ¹ %4" (7.54 mm)	#26 ¹³ / ₃₂ " (10.32 mm)			
Flows					
Minimum	3.93 gpm (893 L/hr)	6.99 gpm (1588 L/hr)			
Maximum	11.53 gpm (2619 L/hr)	21.18 gpm (4811 L/hr)			
Pressure at the Nozzle					
Minimum	6 psi (0.41 bar)	6 psi (0.41 bar)			
Maximum	20 psi (1.38 bar)	20 psi (1.38 bar)			
Maximum Spacing					
Above crop canopy**	11 ft (3.4 bar)	11 ft (3.4 bar)			
Below crop canopy	7 ft (2.1bar)	7 ft (2.1 bar)			

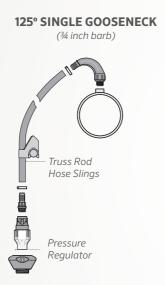
^{*} It is recommended that larger nozzle sizes be used only on soils that can handle higher application rates.

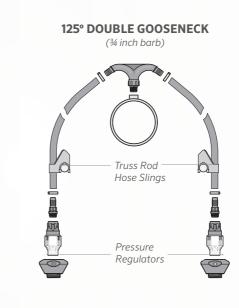
The LDN is not recommended for surface water or effluent application.

^{**} Maximum spacing for convex pads above crop canopy is 10 ft (3 m)

INSTALLATION RECOMMENDATIONS

- The LDN® can be mounted on flexible hose drops or rigid Polyethylene or galvanized steel drops.
- When using flexible hose drops, a weight is recommended.
- When using the Universal Magnum Weight, the LDN base threads into the internal female connection on the bottom of the weight.
- When using The One Weight, use the internal fit technology to nest the weight onto the base of the LDN.
- Conventional slip-over weights can be used with the LDN.
- When using Senninger goosenecks with rigid drops, maximum length should not exceed 1 ft (0.3 m) below truss rod.
- The LDN can be mounted between 1.5 to 9 ft (0.46 to 2.74 m) above the ground.
- Pressure regulators can be installed at the top of the drop, or near the applicator.
- Always follow your customized printout for proper pressure regulator placement.









PART-CIRCLE

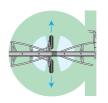
The Senninger Part-Circle LDN® is specifically designed to distribute water away from wheel tracks to minimize rut depth.

FEATURES

- ① Can be used in conjunction with standard full circle LDNs or other Senninger sprinklers on the remainder of a pivot
- $\ \, 2)\ \,$ Distributes water in a 170° pattern with 17 streams at a 10° trajectory for minimum evaporative loss
- 3 Maximum radius of throw- up to 29 ft (8.8 m)
 Dual Nozzle Carrier available see pg. 10

THE PART-CIRCLE LDN DISTRIBUTES WATER AWAY FROM WHEEL TRACKS.

For use on rigid drops only. Distribution pattern varies by nozzle size and pressure.



Mount the Part-Circle LDN to spray away from the towers regardless of the direction of the pivot.



Mount the Part-Circle LDN to spray in the opposite direction the pivot is traveling.



LDN DESIGN CRITERIA	Part-Circle				
Nozzle sizes					
Minimum	#6 3/32" (2.38 mm)				
Maximum*	#18 9/32" (7.14 mm)				
Flows					
Minimum	0.62 gpm (141 L/hr)				
Maximum	10.35 gpm (2351 L/hr)				
Radius					
Minimum at 3 ft (0.91 m)	9 ft (2.7 m)				
Maximum at 3 ft (0.91 m)	25 ft (7.6 m)				
Minimum at 6 ft (1.83 m)	11 ft (3.4 m)				
Maximum at 6 ft (1.83 m)	28 ft (8.5 m)				
Minimum at 9 ft (2.74 m)	13.5 ft (4.1 m)				
Maximum at 9 ft (2.74 m)	29 ft (8.8 m)				
Pressure at Nozzle					
Minimum	6 psi (0.41 bar)				
Maximum	15 psi (1.03 bar)				

^{*}It is recommended that larger nozzle sizes be used only on soils that can handle higher application rates.



NOZZLE FLOWS

EASY-CLEAN / EASY-CHANGE NOZZLE DESIGN (Patented)



The Senninger easy change nozzle was introduced in 2008. Just pinch and pull to remove the nozzle then place and click to re-install. There is no need to disassemble or remove the sprinkler for cleaning or changing nozzles.

The nozzle numbers (corresponding to orifice sizes in 64ths of an inch) are visible on the ears. Nozzles are warranted to maintain correct orifice size for five years.

Nozzle#	Nozzle Size		Nozzle Size U.41 bar U.69 bar			15 psi 1.03 bar		20 psi 1.38 bar		
Nozzle color			gpm	(L/hr)	gpm	(L/hr)	gpm	(L/hr)	gpm	(L/hr)
#2 Pink #2.5	½2" 5/128"	0.79 mm 0.99 mm	0.07 0.11	16 25	0.09 0.14	20 32	0.11 0.17	25 39	0.12 0.19	27 43
#3 lce #3.5	³ /64" ⁷ / ₁₂₈ "	1.19 mm 1.4 mm	0.15 0.21	34 48	0.20 0.27	45 61	0.24 0.33	55 75	0.28 0.38	64 86
#4 Light Blue #4.5	½16" 1/16" 1/128"	1.59 mm 1.78 mm	0.27 0.35	61 79	0.35 0.45	79 102	0.43 0.55	98 125	0.50 0.63	114 143
#5 Beige #5.5	5/64" 11/ ₁₂₈ "	1.98 mm 2.16 mm	0.43 0.52	98 118	0.55 0.67	125 152	0.68 0.82	154 186	0.78 0.95	177 216
#6 Gold #6.5	3/32" 13/ ₁₂₈ "	2.38 mm 2.59 mm	0.62 0.73	141 166	0.80 0.94	182 213	0.98 1.15	223 261	1.13 1.33	257 302
#7 Lime #7.5	7/64" 15/ ₁₂₈ "	2.78 mm 2.97 mm	0.85 0.97	193 220	1.09 1.26	248 286	1.34 1.54	304 350	1.54 1.77	350 402
#8 Lavender #8.5	½" 17/ ₁₂₈ "	3.18 mm 3.38 mm	1.11 1.25	252 284	1.43 1.62	325 368	1.75 1.98	397 450	2.02 2.29	459 520
#9 Grey #9.5	9/64" 19/ ₁₂₈ "	3.57 mm 3.76 mm	1.40 1.57	318 357	1.81 2.02	411 459	2.22 2.48	504 563	2.56 2.86	581 650
#10 Turquoise #10.5	5/32" 21/ ₁₂₈ "	3.97 mm 4.17 mm	1.74 1.92	395 436	2.24	509 561	2.75	625 688	3.17 3.50	720 795
#11 Yellow #11.5	11/ ₆₄ " 23/ ₁₂₈ "	4.37 mm 4.57 mm	2.10 2.30	477 522	2.72 2.97	618 675	3.33 3.64	756 827	3.84 4.20	872 954
#12 Red #12.5	³ / ₁₆ " ²⁵ / ₁₂₈ "	4.76 mm 4.95 mm	2.51 2.72	570 618	3.24 3.52	736 799	3.97 4.31	902 979	4.58 4.97	1040 1129
#13 White #13.5	13/ ₆₄ " 27/ ₁₂₈ "	5.16 mm 5.36 mm	2.95	670 722	3.81 4.11	865 933	4.66 5.03	1058 1142	5.38 5.81	1222 1320
#14 Blue #14.5	7/ ₃₂ " 29/ ₁₂₈ "	5.56 mm 5.77 mm	3.42 3.67	777	4.42 4.74	1004 1077	5.41 5.81	1229 1320	6.25	1420 1524
#15 Dk. Brown #15.5	15/64" 31/ ₁₂₈ "	5.95 mm 6.15 mm	3.93 4.20	893 954	5.08	1154 1231	6.22	1413 1508	7.18 7.67	1631 1742
#16 Orange #16.5	1/4" 33/ ₁₂₈ "	6.35 mm 6.55 mm	4.48 4.76	1018	5.78 6.15	1313 1397	7.08 7.53	1608 1710	8.17 8.69	1856 1974
#17 Dk. Green #17.5	17/ ₆₄ " 35/ ₁₂₈ "	6.75 mm 6.93 mm	5.06 5.36	1149 1217	6.53 6.92	1483 1572	7.99 8.47	1815 1924	9.23 9.78	2096
#18 Purple #18.5	9/ ₃₂ " 37/ ₁₂₈ "	7.14 mm 7.34 mm	5.67 5.99	1288 1360	7.32 7.73	1663 1756	8.96 9.47	2035	10.35	2351
#19 Black #19.5	19/64" 39/128"	7.54 mm 7.75 mm	6.31 6.65	1433 1510	8.15 8.58	1851 1949	9.98 10.51	2267 2387	11.53 12.14	2619 2757
#20 Dk. Turquoise #20.5	5/16" 41/ ₁₂₈ "	7.94 mm 8.13 mm	6.99 7.34	1588 1667	9.02 9.47	2049	11.05	2510 2635	12.76	2898 3043
#21 Mustard #21.5	21/ ₆₄ " 43/ ₁₂₈ "	8.33 mm 8.53 mm	7.70	1749 1831	9.93	2255 2362	12.17 12.74	2764 2894	14.05 14.71	3191 3341
#22 Maroon #22.5	11/ ₃₂ " 45/ ₁₂₈ "	8.73 mm 8.94 mm	8.43 8.81	1915	10.88	2471 2582	13.33	3028 3162	15.39 16.08	3495 3652
#23 Cream #23.5	²³ / ₆₄ " ⁴⁷ / ₁₂₈ "	9.13 mm 9.32 mm	9.19	2087	11.87	2696 2810	14.54 15.15	3302 3441	16.78	3811 3972
#24 Dk. Blue #24.5	3/8" 49/128"	9.53 mm 9.73 mm	9.98 10.38	2267 2358	12.88 13.40	2925 3043	15.78 16.41	3584 3727	18.22 18.95	4138 4304
#25 Copper #25.5	25/ ₆₄ " 51/ ₁₂₈ "	9.92 mm 10.11 mm	10.78	2448 2542	13.40	3162 3282	17.05 17.69	3872 4018	19.69	4472 4640
#26 Bronze	13/32"	10.32 mm	11.60	2635	14.45	3402	18.35	4168	21.18	4811

120 Mesh Filtration Recommended

SMALL UP3 NOZZLES AND PADS

Small nozzles and mini-deflector pads are designed as an option for the first spans of a machine where overwatering is an issue. These nozzles and pads are ideal for low pressures up to 15 psi (1.03 bar). Due to the small orifice size of nozzles #2 through #4.5, filtration of 120-mesh will be needed.

Senninger[®]

The Senninger commitment to world-class products, local support and technical expertise ensure we provide the most efficient and reliable agricultural irrigation solutions available in the world today.

Is amits

Steve Abernethy, President of Senninger Irrigation

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